Sex is a completely natural and normal part of the human experience, and when practiced safely and with a respectful partner, it can have health benefits. For some people though, sex becomes an obsession and does more harm than good.

**What is Compulsive Sex?**

Compulsive sexual behavior is when a person has excessive or uncontrolled sexual behaviors or thoughts that may cause them distress and negatively affect their relationships and work. In some cases, compulsive sexual behaviors may also cause a person to have financial or legal troubles. Compulsive sexual behavior is also sometimes called nymphomania, hypersexuality, sex addiction, or excessive sexual desire.

Compulsive sexual behaviors are generally divided into two categories: those that are generally socially acceptable when not done compulsively (nonparaphilic behaviors), and those that are not (paraphilic behaviors). This information focuses on behaviors that are nonparaphilic, like masturbation, use of porn, and consensual sex which may be paid for or extramarital.

**Sex is Big Business**

Strip clubs are a **$6 BILLION** industry in the United States.¹

**30 PERCENT** of data sent over the internet is porn-related.²

In 2016, U.S. sales of male performance enhancing drugs generated over **$2.6 BILLION**.

**Sex Can Also Be Risky Business**

High-risk sexual behavior takes place when a person puts themselves at risk for negative consequences like catching a sexually transmitted infection or disease, or unplanned pregnancy.

Some high-risk sexual behaviors include:

- Unprotected sexual contact
- Multiple sexual partners
- Sex while under the influence of drugs or alcohol

In a study of college students, **LESS THAN HALF (46.6%)** who engaged in oral, anal, or vaginal sex in their most recent hookup reported using a condom.⁴

**How Does Compulsive Sex Affect Mental Health?**

- People may neglect responsibilities in pursuit of sexual gratification, causing feelings of guilt and shame.⁷
- Compulsive sexual behaviors like excessive porn watching or sex with prostitutes can create unhealthy or unrealistic expectations of what healthy sexual experiences should be like.⁹
- People who get sexually transmitted infections or diseases as a result of compulsive sexual activity may feel intense shame and decreased self-esteem.
- Feelings of betrayal and anger are common among people whose significant others have lied or kept secrets in order to satisfy their compulsive sexual behaviors.
How is Compulsive Sexual Behavior Related to Mental Illness?

Compulsive or hypersexual behaviors may be induced by manic episodes in people with bipolar disorder, substance abuse, medications, or tumors and injuries to the frontal lobe of the brain. Once a person receives treatment for these conditions, compulsive or hypersexual behaviors generally subside.9

Over 83% of people who identify as sex addicts have other addictions like alcohol or drug dependency, compulsive working behavior, or compulsive gambling.10

Thirty-eight percent of people who identify as sex addicts have some form of eating disorder.11

One study found that 58% of people who struggled with compulsive sexual behaviors also had major depression at some point in their lives.12

People with compulsive sexual behaviors are at higher risk for attempting suicide.13

Check Yourself

In the past 6 months, have you:

☐ Felt like your sexual fantasies, urges, and/or behaviors have caused you distress and impacted your ability to function?

☐ Wanted to stop or reduce your sexual fantasies, urges, and/or behaviors, but were unsuccessful in your attempts?

☐ Spent a great deal of time pursuing or engaging in sexual fantasies, urges, and/or behaviors?

☐ Turned to sexual fantasies, urges, and/or behaviors to deal with stress, or other feelings like depression, anxiety, or boredom?

☐ Continued to engage in sexual behavior despite the physical or emotional harm it has caused either you or those you care about?

If you checked most of the boxes above, you may be dealing with a sexual disorder and should seek professional help.14

SOURCES

1. http://www.mentalhealthamerica.net/industry/whatstoofar
3. https://www.extremetech.com/computing/123929-just-how-big-are-porn-sites/2

If You Need Help

Take a screen at mhascreening.org to determine if you are experiencing signs of an underlying mental illness. Use the results to start a conversation with your health care provider.

Seek specialized treatment. You can find treatment providers using the online SAMHSA Treatment Locator at findtreatment.samhsa.gov or by calling the SAMHSA 24/7 Treatment Referral Line 1-800-662-HELP (4357).

Tell Us What You Think About Sexual Behavior. Take the “What’s Too Far?” Quiz mentalhealthamerica.net/whatstoofar